



## Feed for Cold Water Fish (Trout & Salmon)

# Contents

**1. Who is Famsun**

**2. Analysis of global cold water fish farming**

**3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing**



# About FAMSUN

**FAMSUN** 丰尚  
缔造系统价值

## FAMSUN CO.,LTD -- Intergrated Solution Provider

Famsun Sci Park  
World-class agricultural and animal husbandry  
machinery production and research base





# Main Business

FAMSUN 丰尚  
缔造系统价值

Animal Feed &  
Farming



Silo Plant



Oil & Fats



Food  
Processing





# Brand Honors

FAMSUN 丰尚  
缔造系统价值



FAMSUN has won the second prize of National Science and Technology Progress Award for four times

全国饲料机械标准化技术委员会  
(SAC/TC384)

National Technical Committee 384 on Feed Machinery  
of Standardization Administration of China

China Feed Machinery Standardization Technical Committee established the secretariat in FAMSUN



ISO/TC293 Secretariat  
(Feed machinery)

国际标准化组织饲料机械技术委员会秘书处

Standardization Administration of the P.R.C.  
中国国家标准化管理委员会  
2014年12月24日

International Organization for Standardization Technical Committee on Feed Machinery (ISO/TC293) Secretariat

国家认定  
企业技术中心

国家发展改革委 科技部  
财政部 海关总署 国家税务总局

FAMSUN was approved to establish a national enterprise technology center





# Globalization of locations

1  
Oversea  
Manufacturing Base

6  
R&D Center

5  
Joint Venture

8  
Branch Company

54↑  
Representative office

- Set up overseas production bases and research institutes, gather global resources, and attract top talents in the industry.
- Set up overseas offices, products are sold in more than 140 countries and regions, accounting for more than 60% of the national feed machinery exports for many years.
- Famsun has established research institutes in Asia, Europe and the United States, and has joint ventures and cooperation with 5 top technology companies in the industry including the United States and Spain.



Danish R&D



German R&D



USA R&D



# Globalization of R&D

FAMSUN 丰尚  
缔造系统价值

## 3000+ Staff

Provide you with timely and efficient service

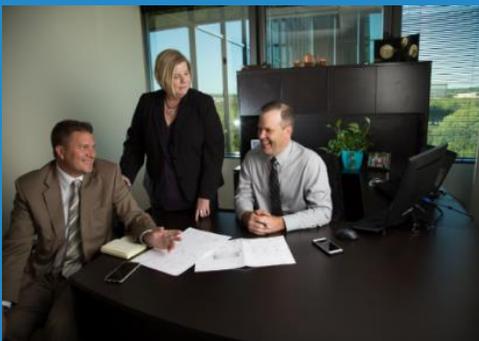
1250 +  
技术&研发

900 +  
项目管理

600 +  
生产制造

300 +  
销售&服务

# globalization Talent system





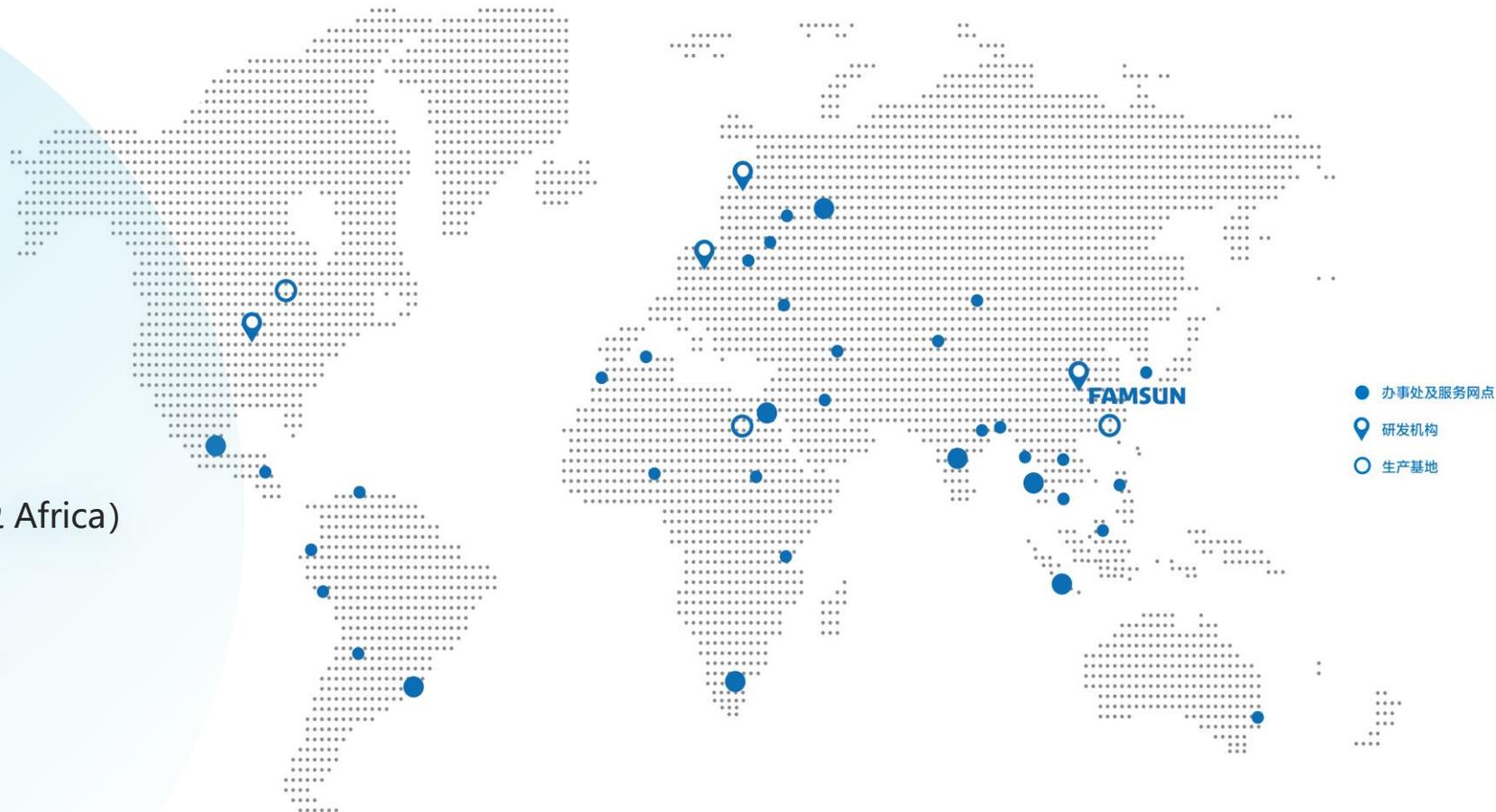
# Globalization of Sales & Service

## Domestic

- Eastern Branch
- Southern Branch
- Western Branch**
- Northern Branch

## International

- IBD1 (Middle east & Africa)
- IBD2 (America)
- IBD3 (Asia Pacific)
- IBD4 (CIS Region)





# 8800+ Projects Famsun Has Built Over the World

**FAMSUN**  
缔造系统价值





# Key Machines

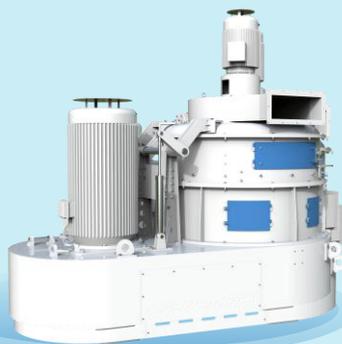
Distributed in 140 Countries around the world

13400+  
Hammer Mill

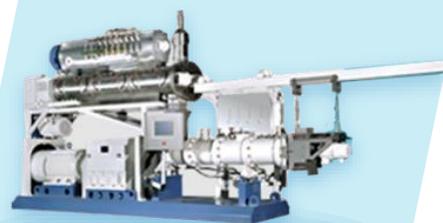
8000+  
Mixer

2000+  
Extruder

5000+  
Pellet Mill



**Pulverizer**



**Extruder**



**Dryer**



**Vacuum Coater**



# Precision Machining

FAMSUN 丰尚  
缔造系统价值



Mazak turning and milling compound machining



TRUMPF Laser Cutting Machine

FAMSUN Science and Technology Park introduces advanced production technology and world-leading control technology in the automotive industry, and is equipped with advanced processing equipment, full CNC parts processing center, and intelligent production lines to realize high-precision machining and assembly production processes for you and improve supply efficiency.



Welding System



ABB Welding Robot



# Testing Center

The only large-scale test center in the industry integrating testing center, basic test platform and type test platform has been built

Among them, the testing center covers an area of 2,000 square meters, and the basic test and type test platform is about 4,000 square meters.



## Basic experimental platform:

Grinding

Mixing

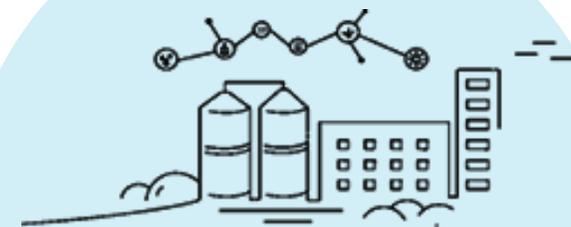
Pelleting

Expanding

Twin-shaft Extruding

Drying

Conveying



# Contents

**1. Who is Famsun**

**2. Analysis of global cold water fish farming**

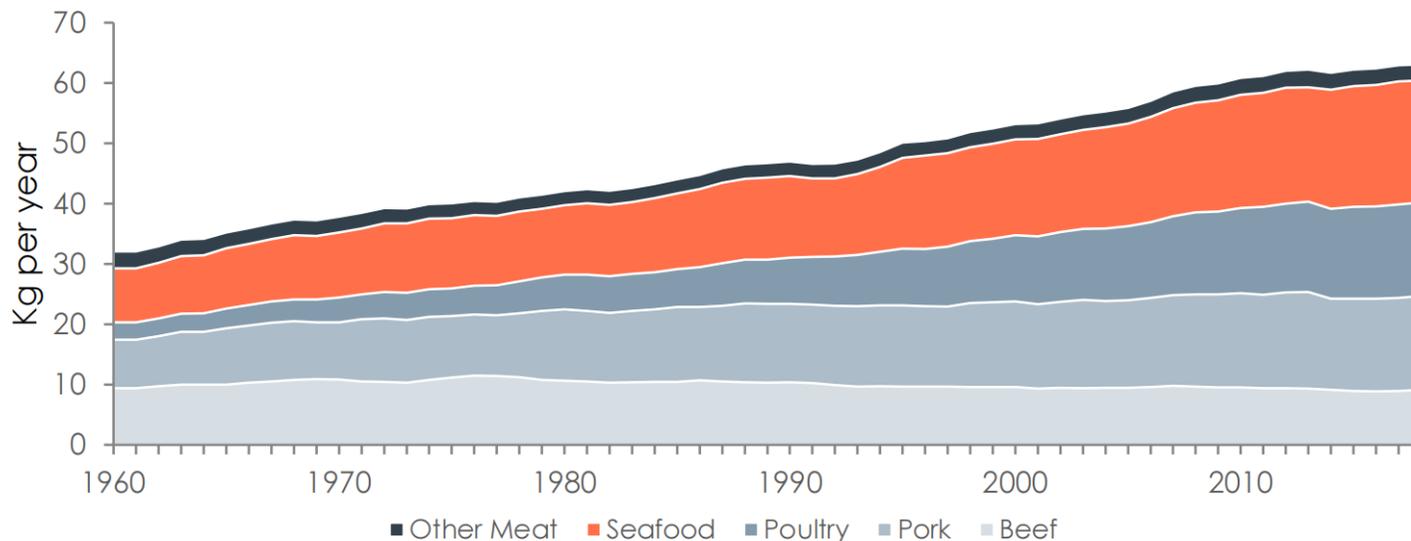
**3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing**



## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

- It can be analyzed that with the continuous improvement of human living standards, the demand for high-quality aquatic meat protein is increasing day by day, and the market demand growth rate is faster than that of traditional pork and beef.
- In comparison, aquatic protein has higher protein and energy levels, lower feed conversion rate and lower carbon emissions, which also shows that in order to meet the ever-increasing protein consumption upgrade of human beings, aquaculture will become impossible. It is also an important link in the process of sustainable human development.

### Per capita Meat Consumption (2019)



				
Protein retention	28 %	37 %	21 %	13 %
Calorie retention	25 %	27 %	16 %	7 %
Edible Yield	73 %	74 %	73 %	57 %
Feed conversion Ratio (FCR)	1.3	1.9	3.9	8.0
Edible Meat per 100 kg fed	56 kg	39 kg	19 kg	7 kg

				
Carbon Footprint				
Kg CO <sub>2</sub> / Kg edible meat	5.1 kg	8.4 kg	12.2 kg	39.0 kg
Water consumption				
Litre / Kg edible meat	2,000*	4,300	6,000	15,400

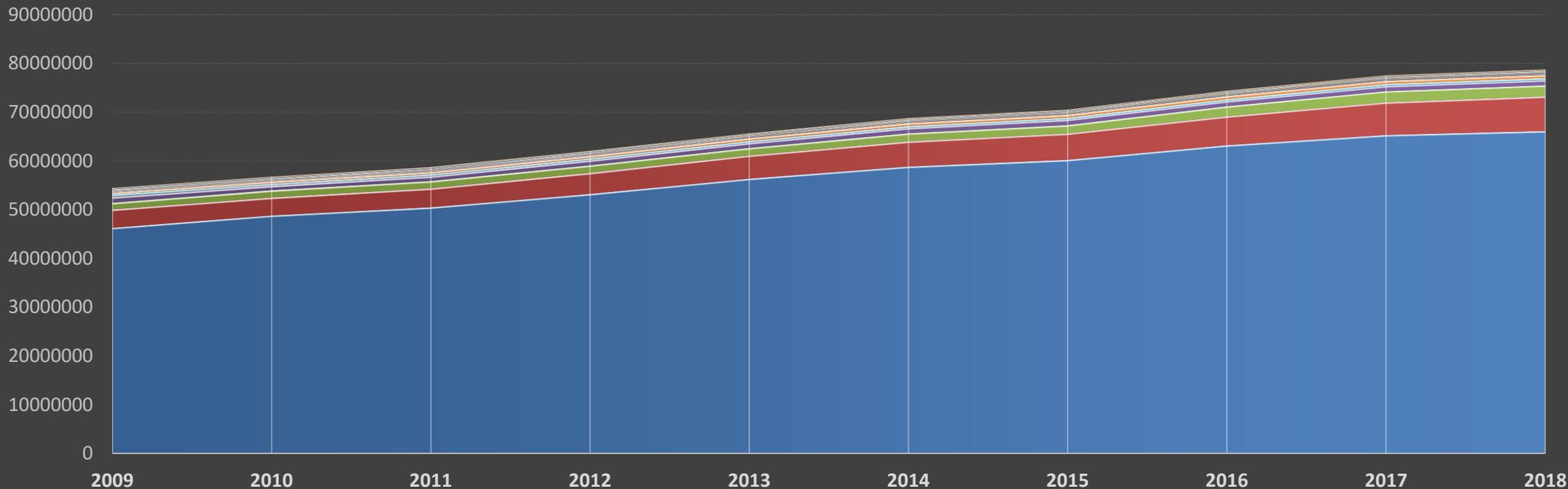
\*Total water footprint for farmed salmonid fillets in Scotland, in relation to weight and content of calories, protein and fat.



# 2 Global aquaculture overview

## Top 10 Aquaculture Production Countries (Ton)

中国 印度 韩国 日本 美国 巴西 法国 英国 意大利 加拿大 巴基斯坦 俄罗斯



### TOP 10 Aqua production Countries

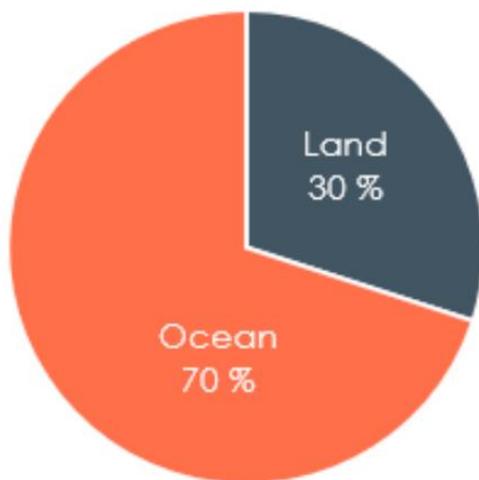
	China	India	Korea	Japan	USA	Brazil	French	UK	Italy	Canada	Pakistan	Russia
2009	84.91%	6.97%	2.45%	2.26%	0.89%	0.68%	0.42%	0.36%	0.30%	0.29%	0.25%	0.22%
2018	84.06%	8.99%	2.90%	1.31%	0.60%	0.77%	0.24%	0.25%	0.18%	0.24%	0.20%	0.26%



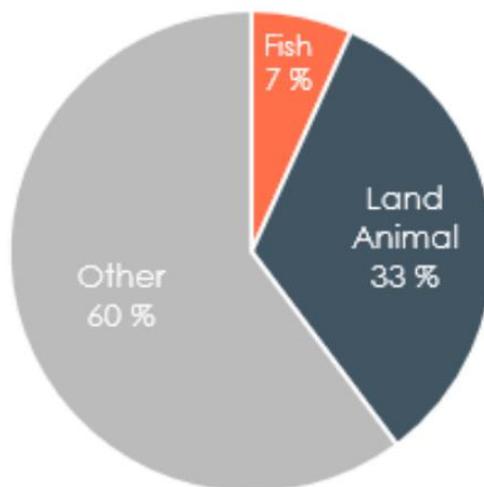
## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

- From the perspective of aquaculture area, marine resources account for 70% of the earth's area, but the use of fish protein only accounts for 7% of all protein sources. However, from the perspective of global population growth, it is expected that the global population will increase by more than 27% in 2050 compared with 2018. With the large-scale development of terrestrial resources, aquatic product aquaculture has a very broad space for development in the future.

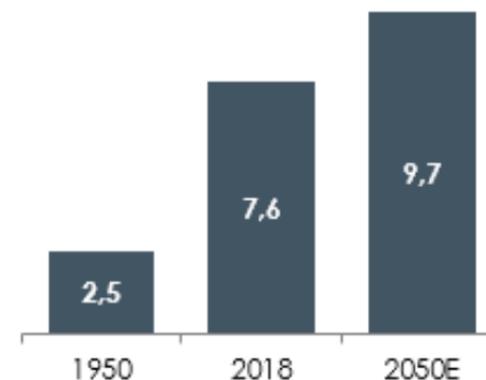
World Surface



Protein Sources for human Consumption (2018)



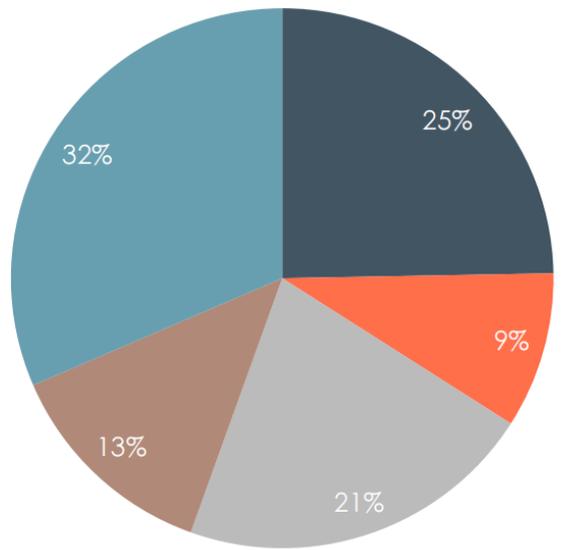
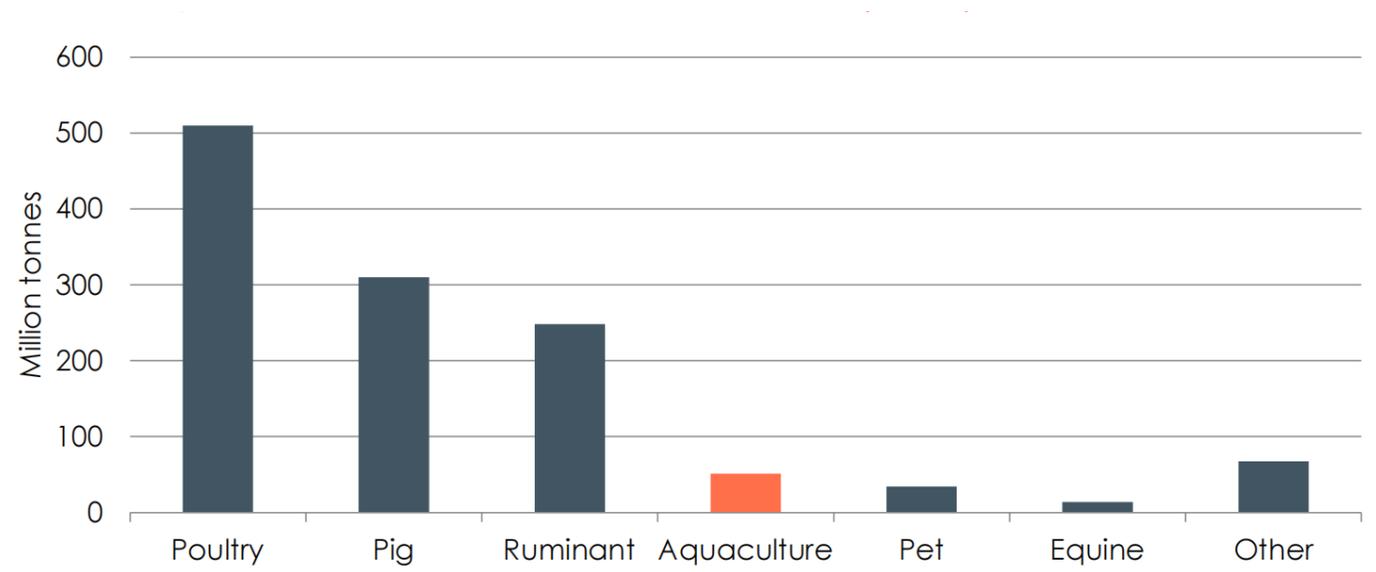
World Population (billion)



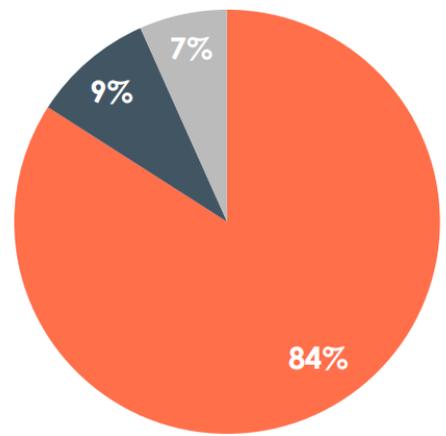


## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

- According to FAO statistics, the global aquafeed production in 2021 will be about 51 million tons, of which salmon feed accounts for 9%, and Atlantic salmon accounts for 85% of salmon feed, equivalent to nearly 3.85 million tons



- Carp
- Salmonids
- Shrimp
- Tilapia
- Other fish /freshwater

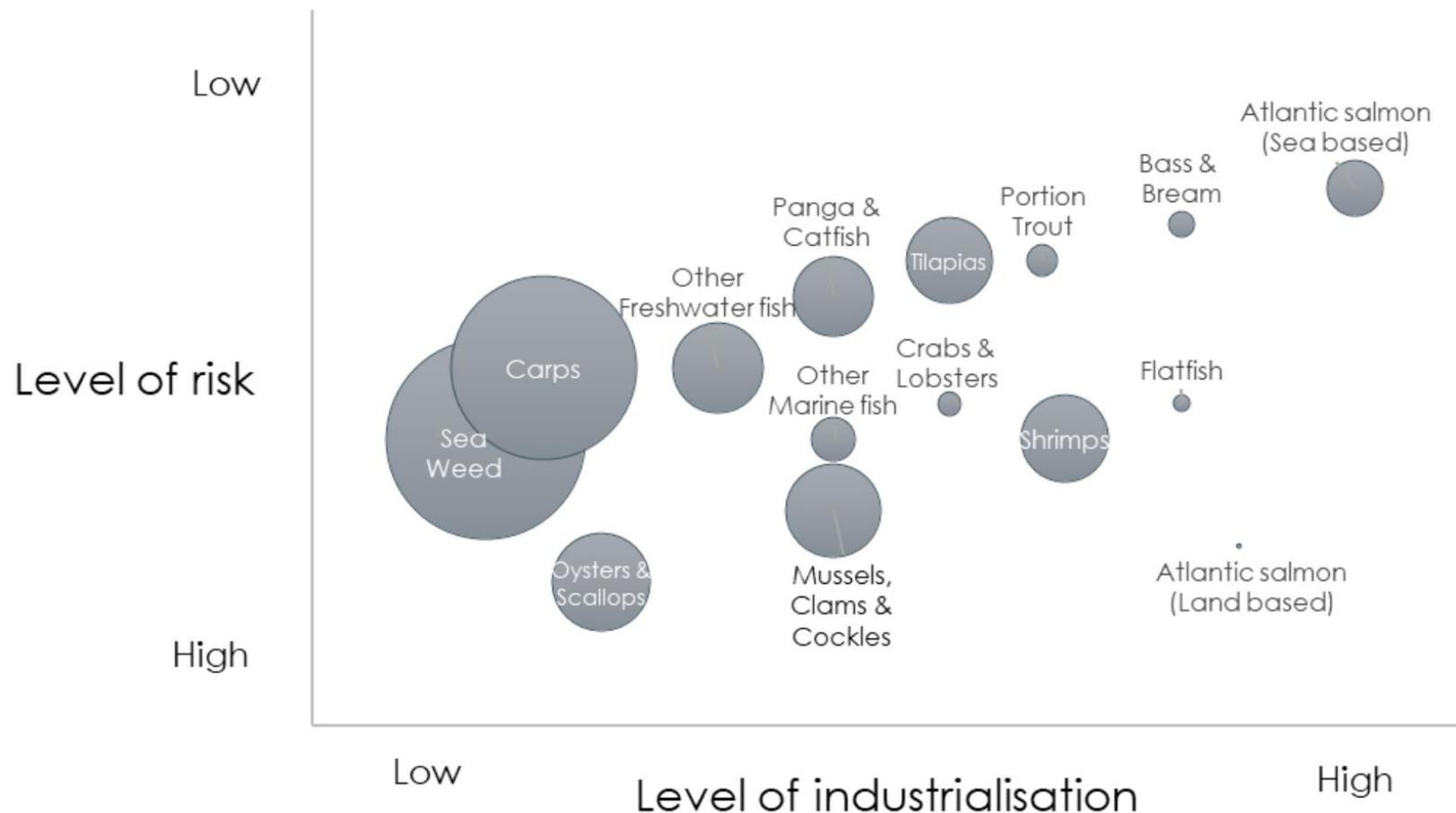


- Atlantic Salmon
- Large Trout
- Pacific Salmon



## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

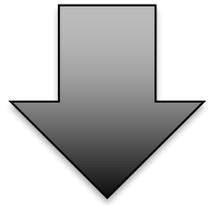
- Although Atlantic salmon is not very large, it still occupies an important position in the field of aquaculture due to its mature farming experience and high degree of industrialization;
- It can be seen that with the maturity of **land-based aquaculture** technology and the development of recirculating aquaculture, salmon roadbed aquaculture has gradually entered the field of vision.



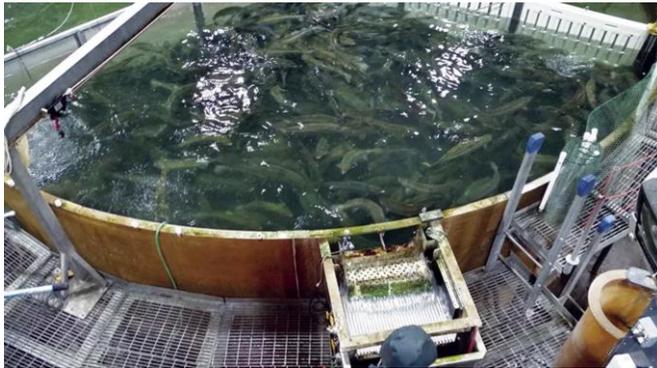


## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

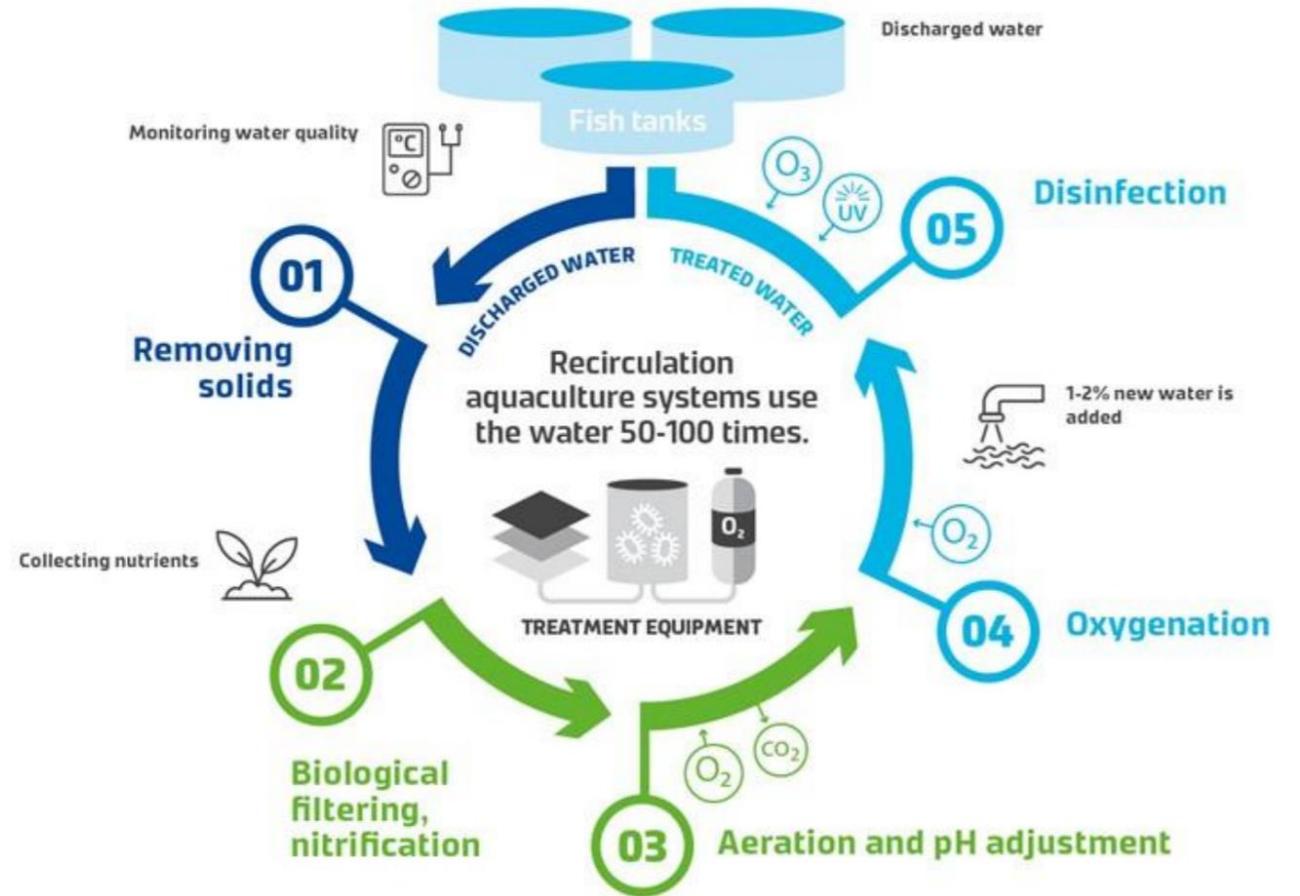
- Large groups tend to have shorter cycles, higher technology and higher value juvenile fish farming
- Higher degree of industrialization, scientific management, higher yield and fish meat quality
- Reduce pollution and exhaust emissions, sustainable development



Recirculating  
Aquaculture



### Recirculating Aquaculture System (RAS)





## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

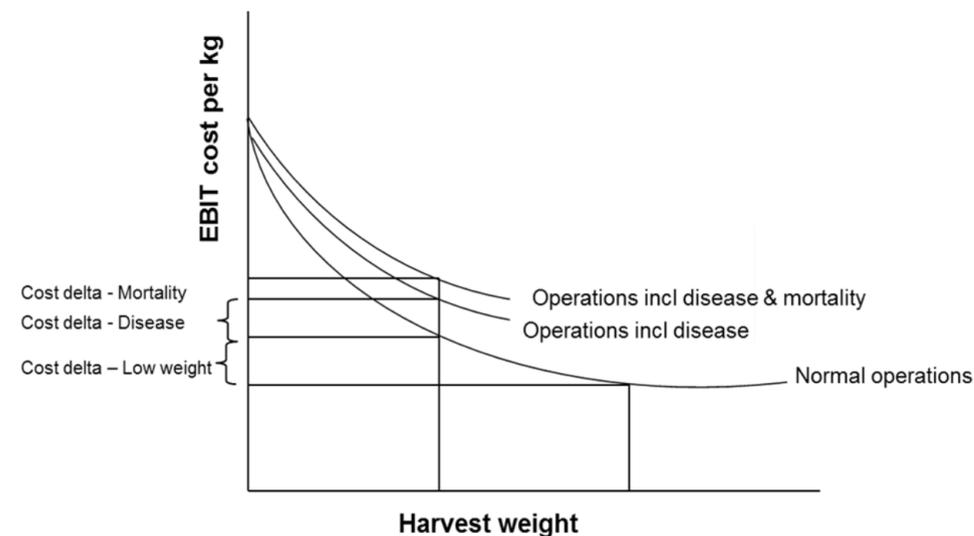
- The picture on the right shows the distribution of large-scale recirculating aquaculture plants in the world by 2021, mainly in Europe and North America
- Nutreco invests in Danish companies NAP and AKVA Group to develop RAS Atlantic salmon farming plant in Xiangshan County, Ningbo, China





## 2. Global Cold Water fish Farming

- From the perspective of the entire process of salmon farming and production, **feed cost is the bulk of the entire cost.**
- The cost of purchasing juveniles is also relatively high, as juveniles are generally born in recirculating aquaculture systems
- Buying some disease-resistant nutrient solution will increase the input of the entire feed, but from the cost analysis model, the unit cost can be increased after the mortality rate is reduced



# Contents

**1. Who is Famsun**

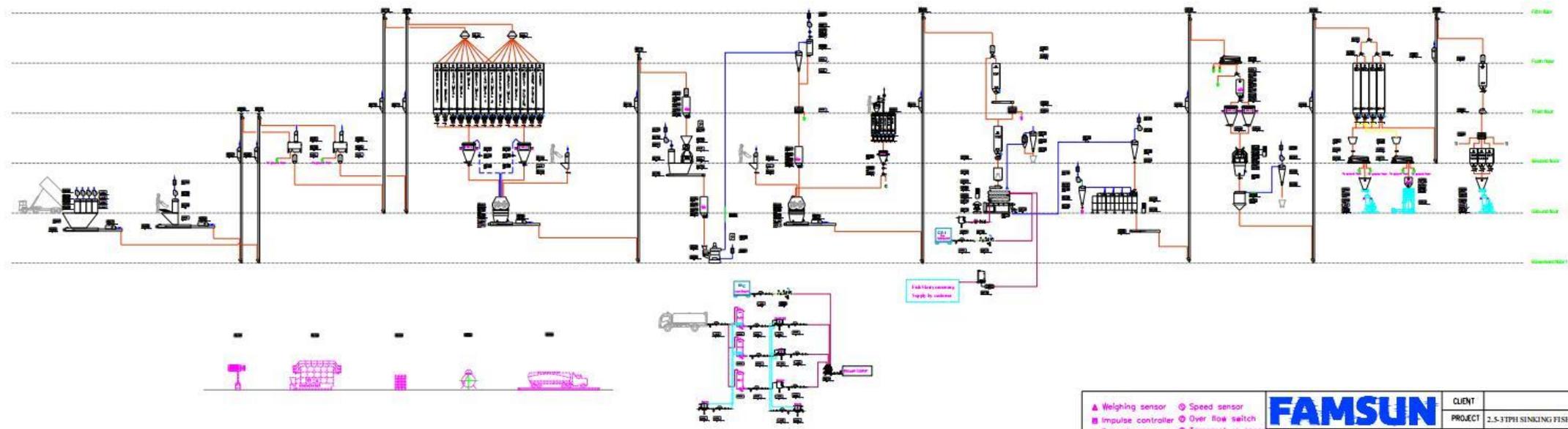
**2. Analysis of global cold water fish farming**

**3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing**



# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

## FLOW CHART FOR 2.5-3TPH EXTRUDING SINKING FISH FEED LINE



- Liquid Adding
- Steam
- Compressed Air
- Ventilation
- Spout
- For option
- For future
- By name

- ▲ Weighing sensor
- Impulse controller
- Explosion vent
- Solenoid valve
- Liquid level indicator
- Disassembly sensor
- Limit switch
- Speed sensor
- Over flow switch
- Temperature sensor
- Upper level indicator
- Lower level indicator
- VFD controlling
- Motor

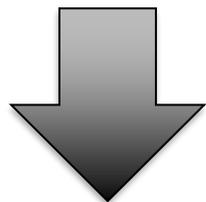
<b>FAMSUN</b>		CLIENT	
		PROJECT	2.5-3TPH SINKING FISH FEED LINE
Designer	Checker	FLOW DIAGRAM	Stage
Drawer	Reviewer		Grade
Audit	Des. No.		Drop No.
Date	Scale		Ver. No.



### 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

In view of the characteristics of salmon feed and the need for cost reduction and efficiency improvement in aquaculture systems, many challenges have been brought to the feed production process

- Production technology of extruded sedimentary material
- High water resistance and low dissolution rate solution for sinkable materials
- More than 20% grease addition solution
- Fragment-resistant for high-greasy processes



Targeted configuration and solutions  
of extruding section + drying section  
+ coating section





# Anti-breakage solution - reasonable process layout

## Process design ideas:

- short process;
- low drop
- Anti-fall
- flow control
- Optimize the feed direction

## Anti-shattering critical control

points:

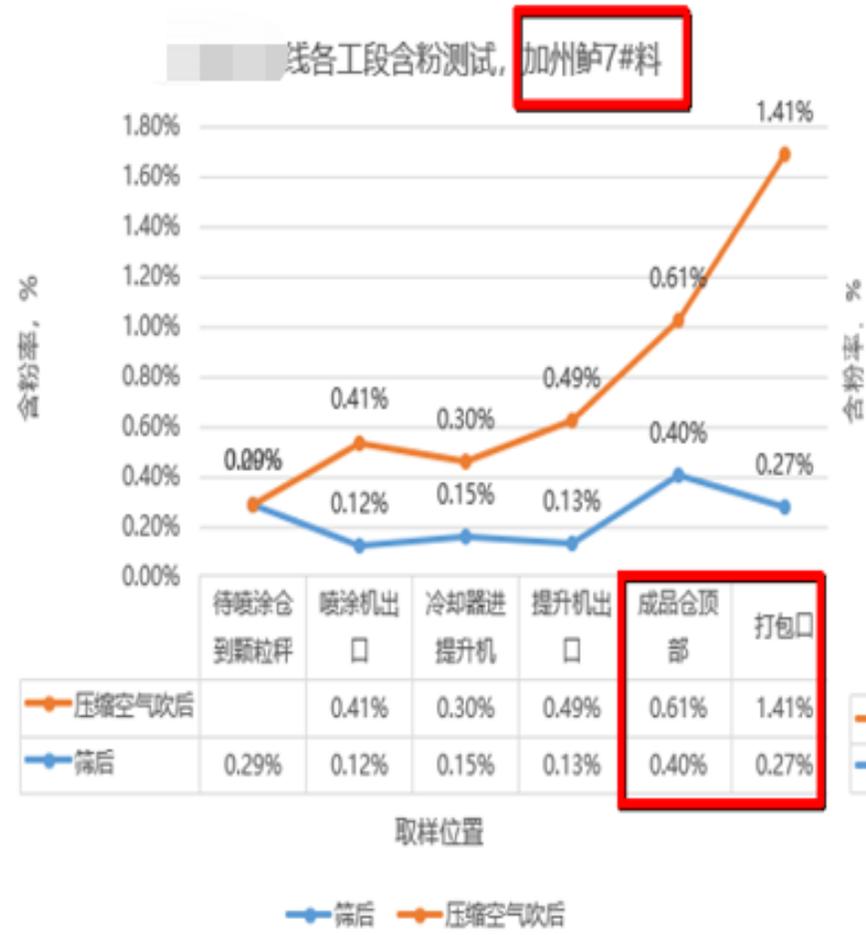
equipment;

transition bucket

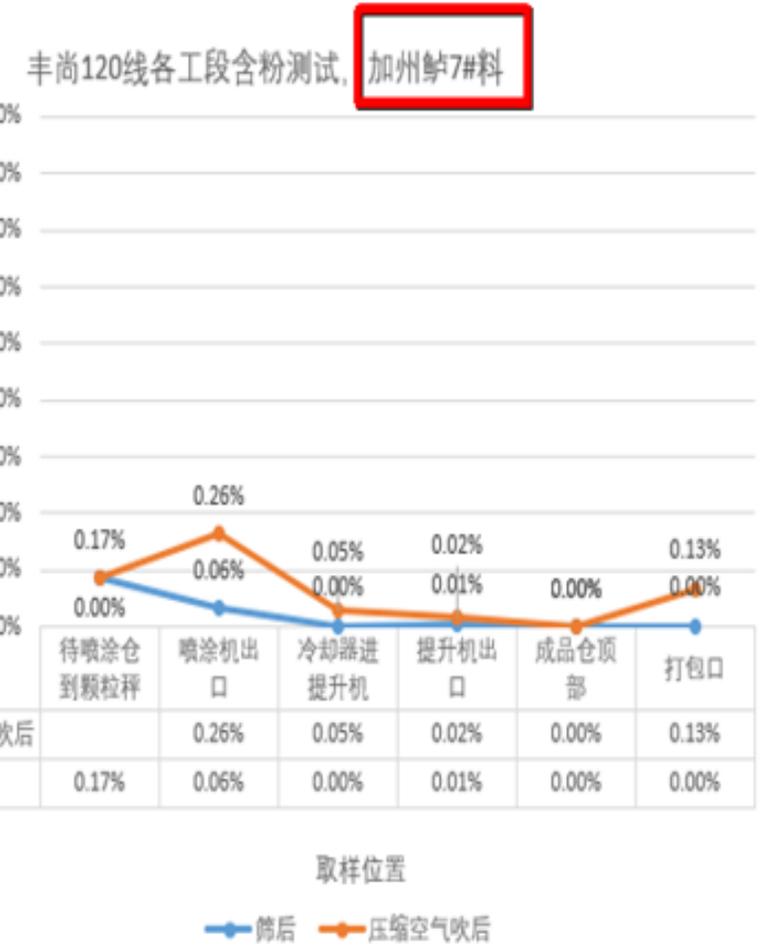
chute

warehouse

## 测试数据对标:



**成品表面含粉多—1.41%**



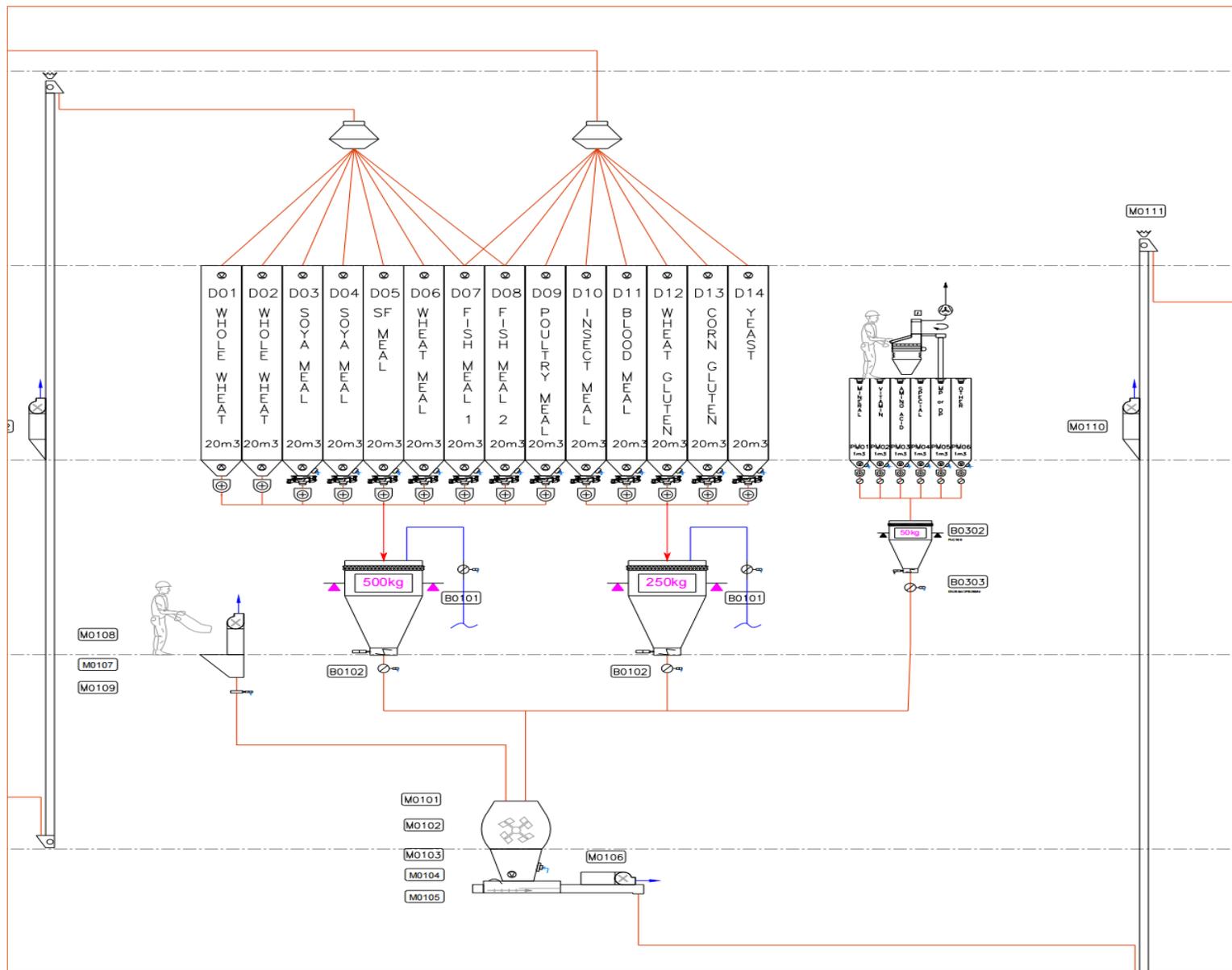
**0.13%含粉率成品品质满足客户要求**





# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

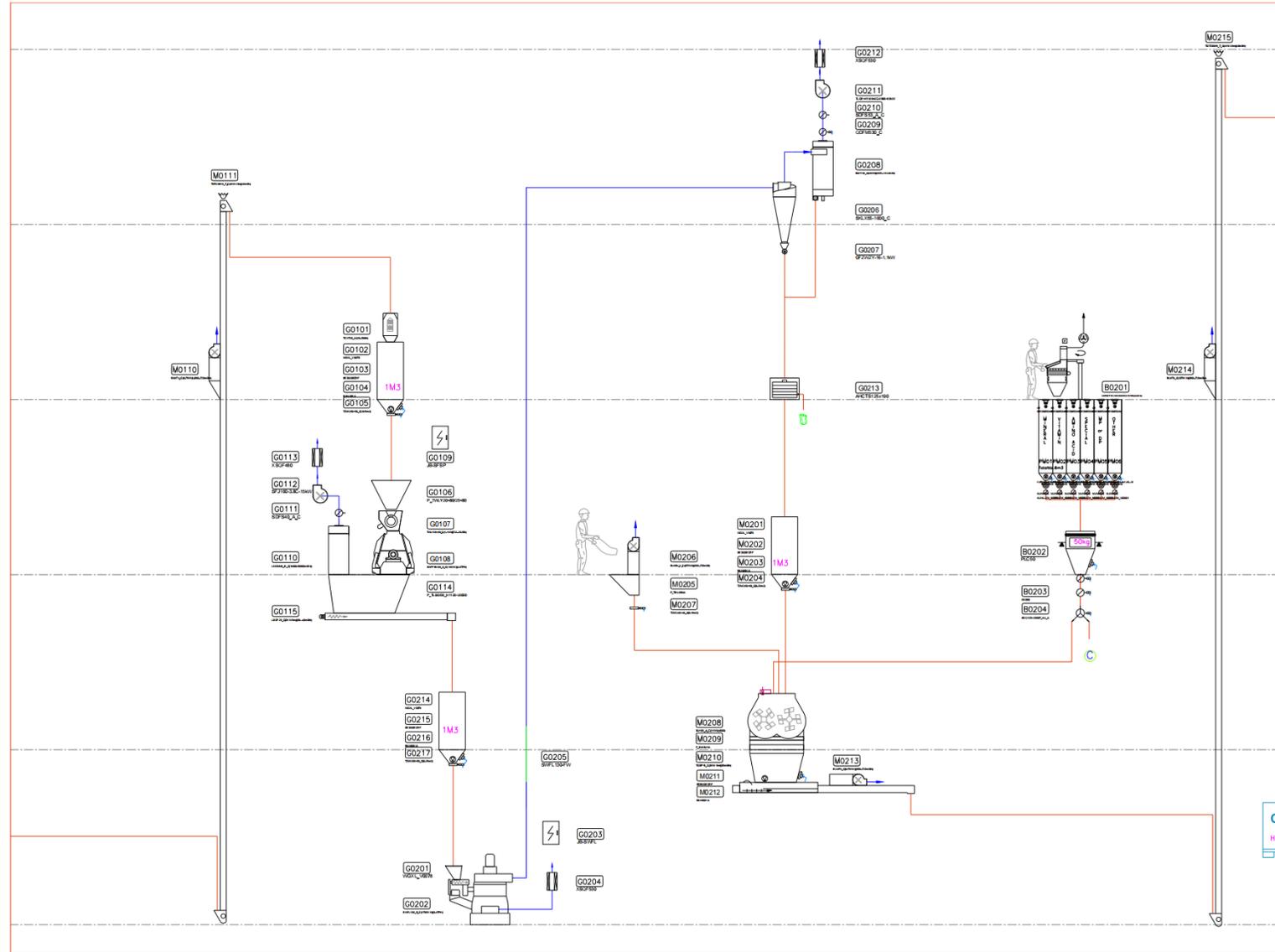
## Batching Stage 1 Mixing Section





# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

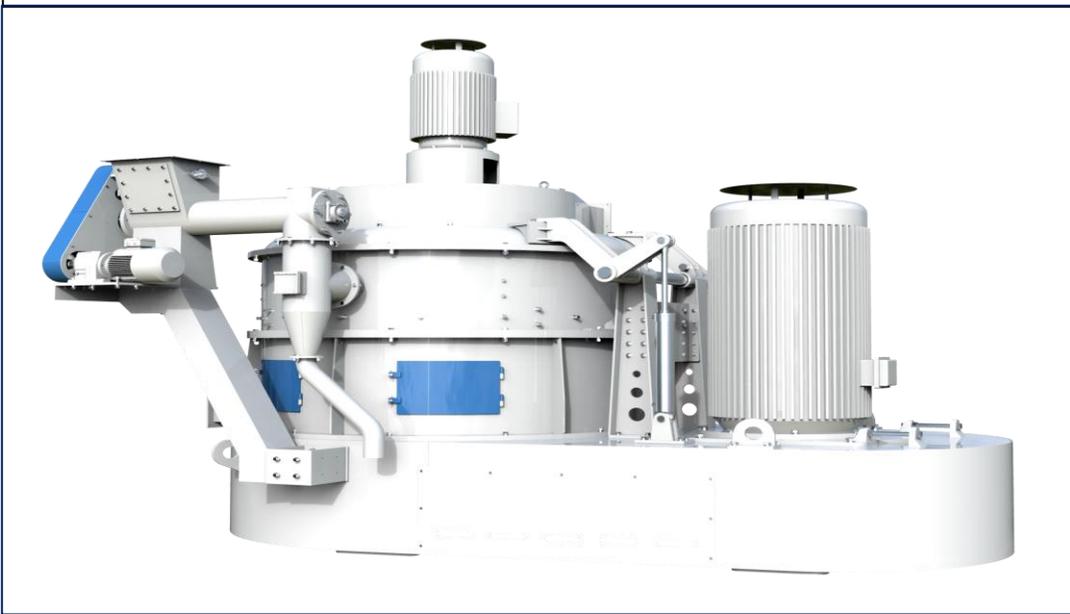
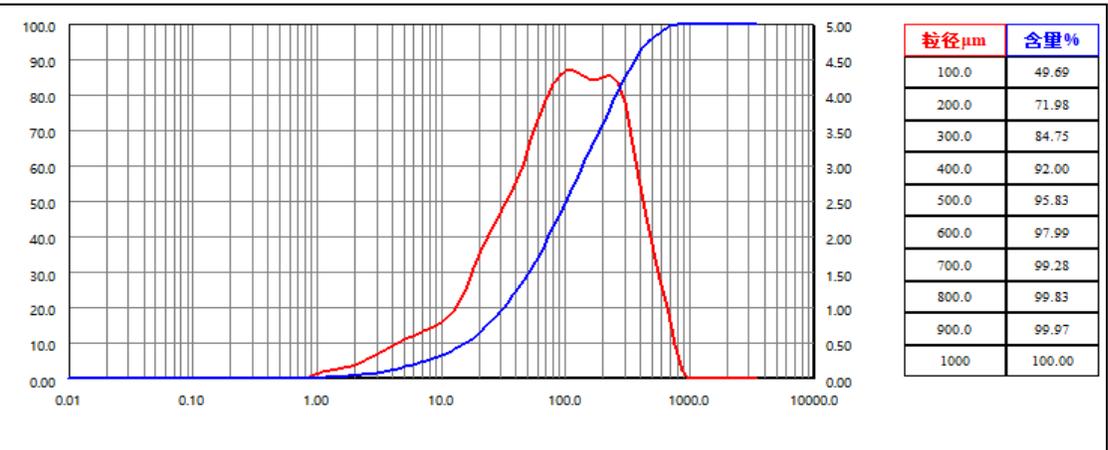
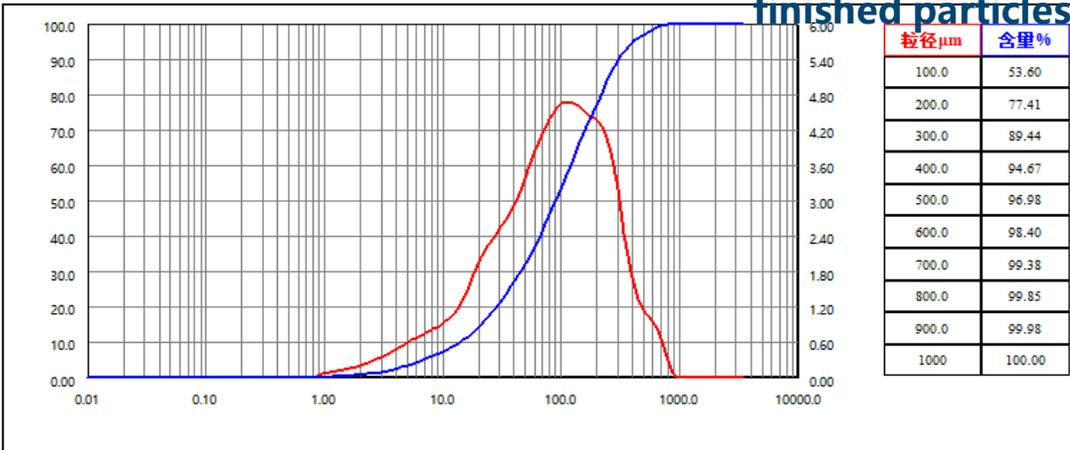
Stage 1&2 Grinding  
Stage 2 Mixing  
Section



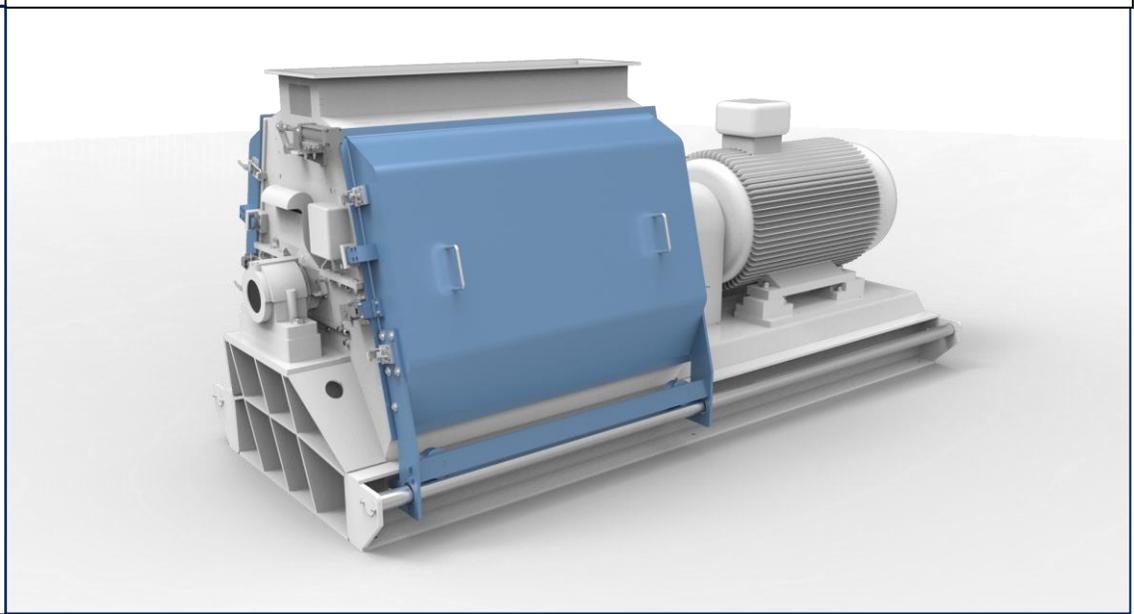


# Water resistance, anti-breakage solution - grinding equipment selection

The particle size distribution of the ultrafine pulverizer is finer, which is conducive to the digestion and absorption of animals, and is also conducive to the water resistance of the finished particles



Particle size distribution of ultrafine pulverizer



Particle size distribution of  $\Phi 0.8\text{mm}$  mesh hammer mill



# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

Salmon feed characteristics from the BioMar and AllerAqua feed structures:

- 1, Freshwater aquaculture pellet size from 1mm-10mm, mariculture pellet size from 3mm - 12mm
- 2, The protein content is higher by 40%-50%, the smaller the particles, the higher the protein content and the higher the animal protein content
- 3, High oil content > 20%
- 4, Carbohydrate content is around 10%-15%



## COLD FRESHWATER Atlantic salmon - freshwater

The Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) belongs to the Salmonidae family. Salmon is typically farmed in large pens in the sea, but recent years has seen an increase in salmon farmed in Recirculating Aquaculture Systems (RAS). Based on this we have developed a feed targeted Atlantic salmon in RAS, Aller Flow. Aller Flow is part of the Power<sup>PRO</sup> concept of feeds specifically developed for RAS. Download the datasheet below, or learn more about the Power<sup>PRO</sup> concept here.  
Feed programmes below. Darker colours indicate better performance.  
Please contact us if you have questions related to the feed programmes or our feeds.

**Recommended feed programme**  
Click on any product to download the datasheet. Browse between tabs to view pellet and granulate feed ranges.

PELLET MM		GRANULATE		
1.3 MM	1.5 MM	2 MM	3 MM	4.5 MM
ALLER FUTURA EX		ALLER FUTURA	ALLER FLOW	



## COLD SALTWATER Atlantic Salmon

Feed programmes below. Darker colours indicate better performance.  
Please contact us if you have questions related to the feed programmes or our feeds.

**Recommended feed programme**  
Click on any product to download the datasheet. Browse between tabs to view pellet and granulate feed ranges.

PELLET MM				
3 MM	4.5 MM	6 MM	8 MM	9 MM
ALLER ATLANTIC FIT		ALLER ATLANTIC	ALLER ATLANTIC PURE	



ORBIT Intro+	SALMON	
Declaration	2 mm	3 mm
Crude protein	% 47-50	46-49
Crude lipid	% 24-27	24-27
Carbohydrates (NFE)	% 9,1-15,1	10,1-16,1
Crude cellulose	% 0,5-1,4	0,6-1,7
Ash	% 7-9	6,8-8,8
Total phosphorus (P)	% 1,6	1,5
Gross Energy	MJ/kg 22,6-24,6	22,6-24,6
BioMar's digestible energy*	MJ/kg 20,3	20,1
Classical digestible energy**	MJ/kg 21,5	21,5
Typical content of nitrogen (N)	% 7,8	7,6
Number of pellets per kg - indicative***	138000	48700

\*BioMar digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and starch only  
\*\*Classical digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and NFE  
\*\*\*Figures are ± 10% depending on batches and based on available figures



EFICO Enviro 940	SALMON				
Declaration	3 mm	4,5 mm	6 mm	8 mm	10 mm
Crude protein	% 44-47	44-47	38-41	37-40	37-40
Crude lipid	% 23-26	24-27	33-36	31-34	31-34
Carbohydrates (NFE)	% 12,2-18,2	11,4-17,4	10,7-16,7	13-19	13-19
Crude cellulose	% 1,2-3,2	1,8-3,8	1-3	0,7-2,2	0,7-2,2
Ash	% 6,8-8,8	6,4-8,4	5,3-7,3	4,5-6,5	4,5-6,5
Total phosphorus (P)	% 1,2	1,1	1,0	0,8	0,8
Gross Energy	MJ/kg 22,2-24,2	22,9-24,9	24,2-26,2	24,1-26,1	24,1-26,1
BioMar's digestible energy*	MJ/kg 19,2	19,8	21,0	21,0	21,0
Classical digestible energy**	MJ/kg 20,6	21,2	22,7	22,7	22,7
Typical content of nitrogen (N)	% 7,3	7,3	6,3	6,2	6,2
Number of pellets per kg - indicative***	48700	14800	6050	2600	700

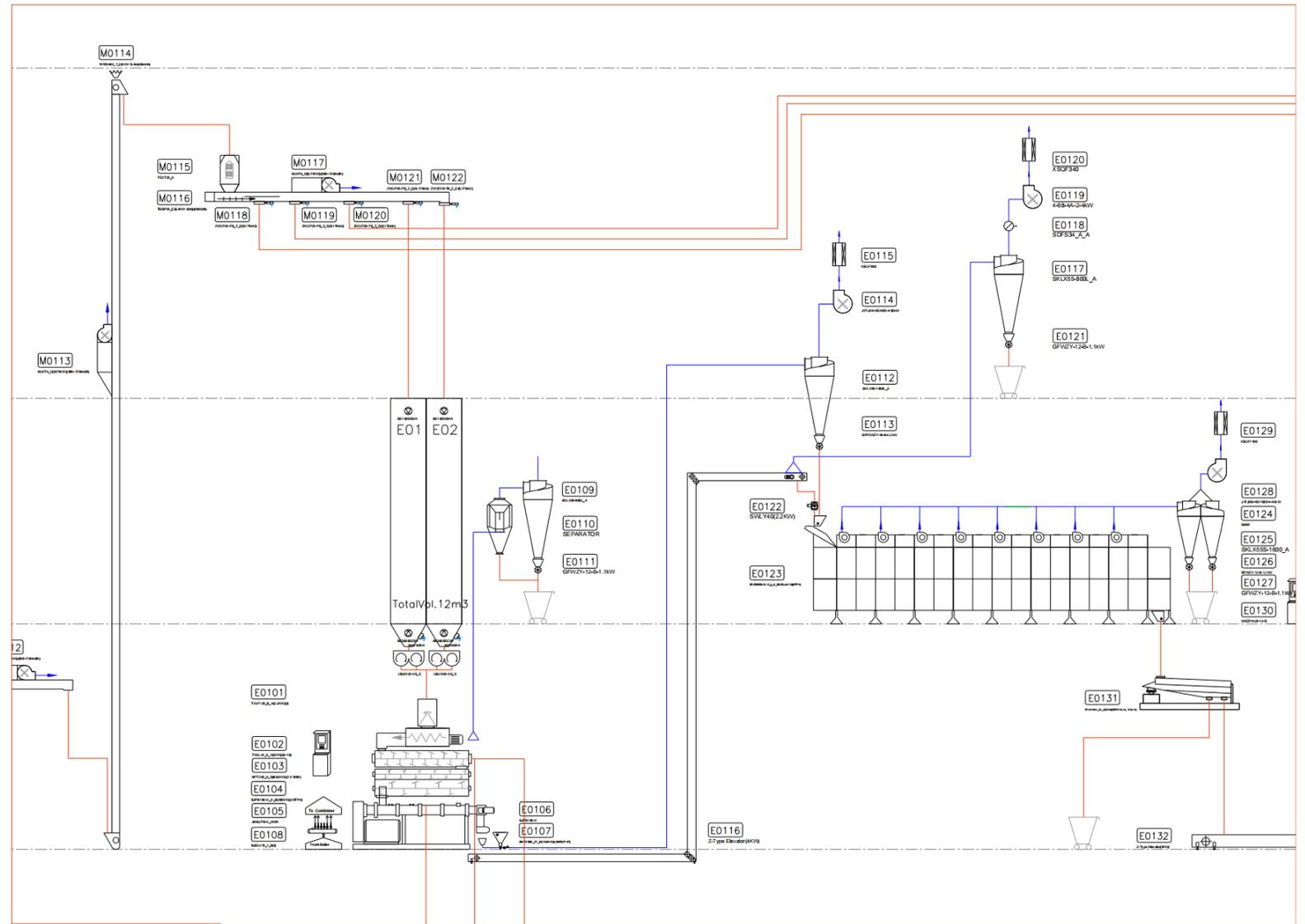
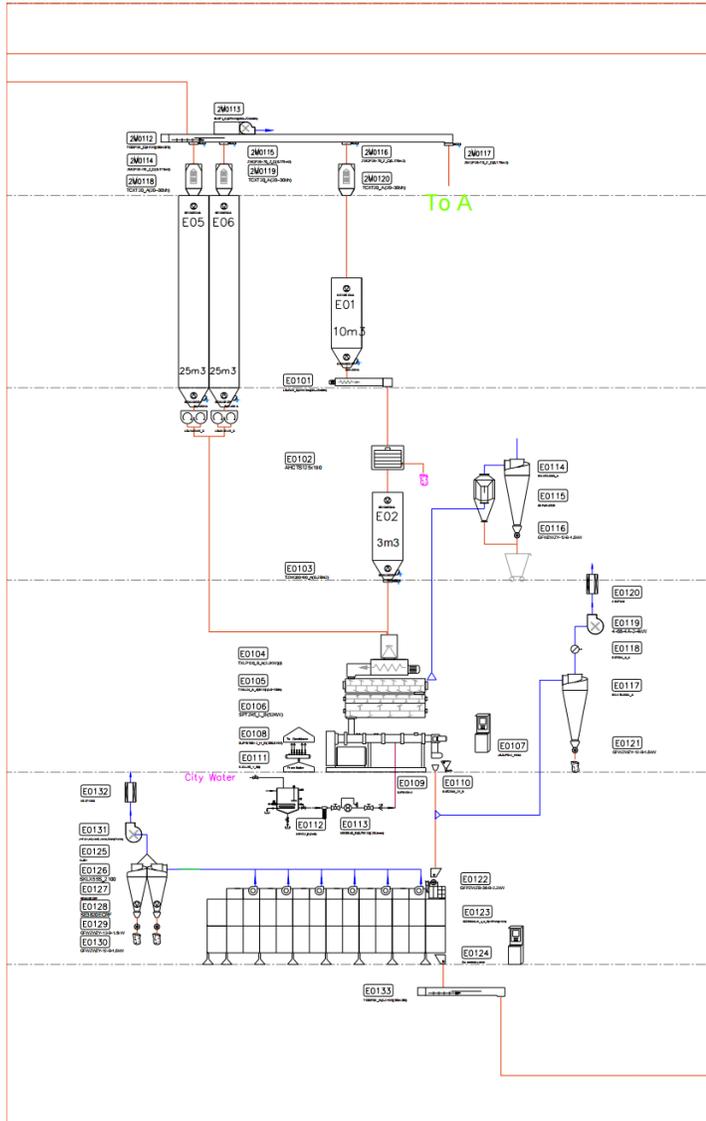
\*BioMar digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and starch only  
\*\*Classical digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and NFE  
\*\*\*Figures are ± 10% depending on batches and based on available figures





# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

## Extruding & Drying Section





# Water resistance, anti-breakage solution - conditioning equipment

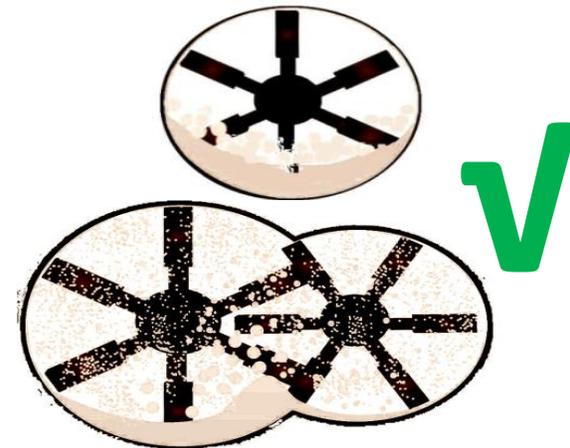
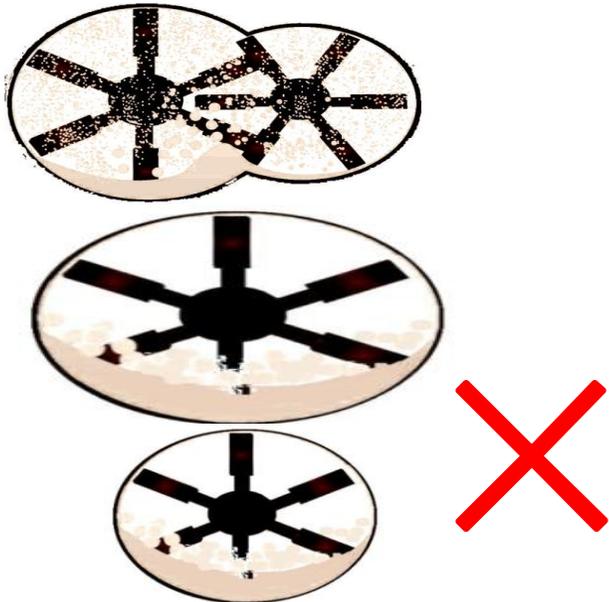
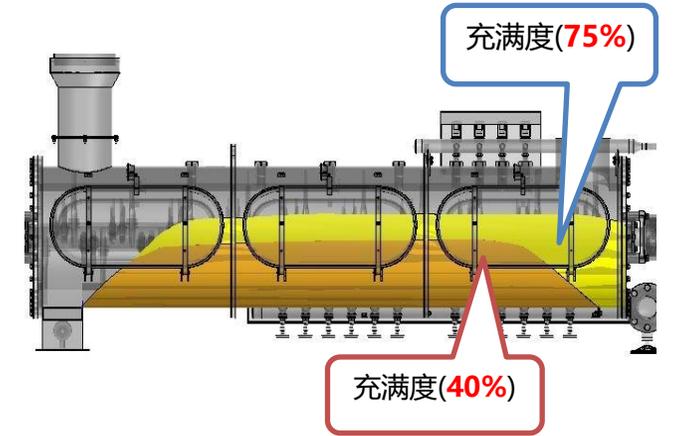
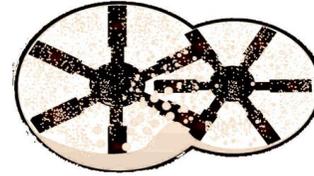
# FAMSUN

## 丰尚

- ❑ Upper conditioner: If using DDC is a waste of resources, a low-cost uniaxial conditioner should be used
- ❑ Although DDC is mixed well, when it is placed on the first layer, the filling degree of the material cannot reach more than 70%, because the first layer conditioner needs to add water and steam. If the filling degree is too high, there will be no mixing space.

Therefore, water and steam are added to the DDC of the first layer. In order to ensure the mixing space, the filling degree of the material is only within 40%, which wastes the volume resources of the equipment.

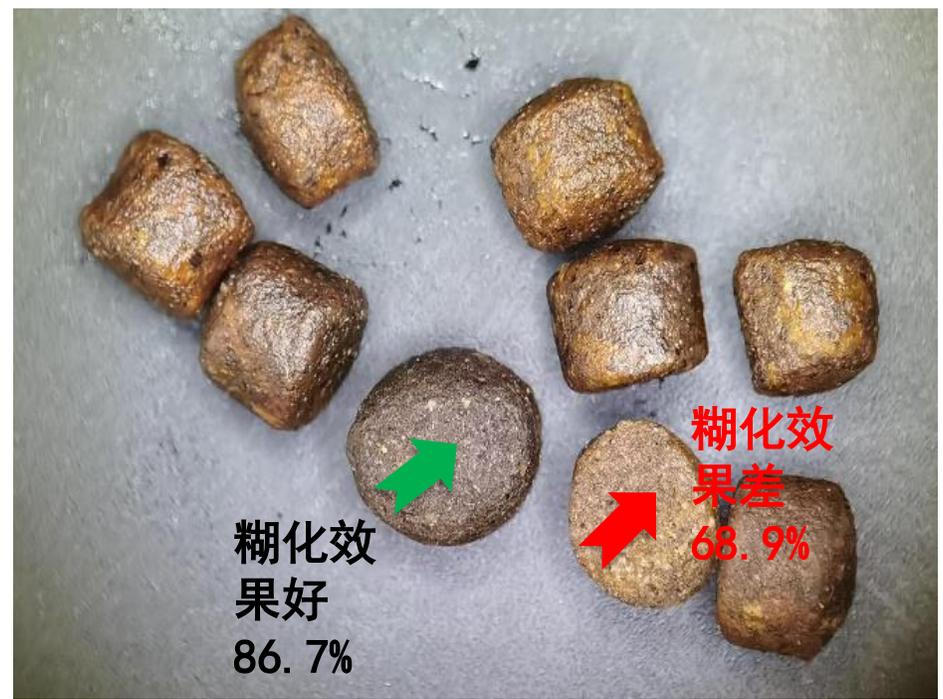
The high-speed mixing uniaxial conditioner can also achieve good mixing and strong shearing effects;





# Water resistance, anti-breakage solution - conditioning equipment

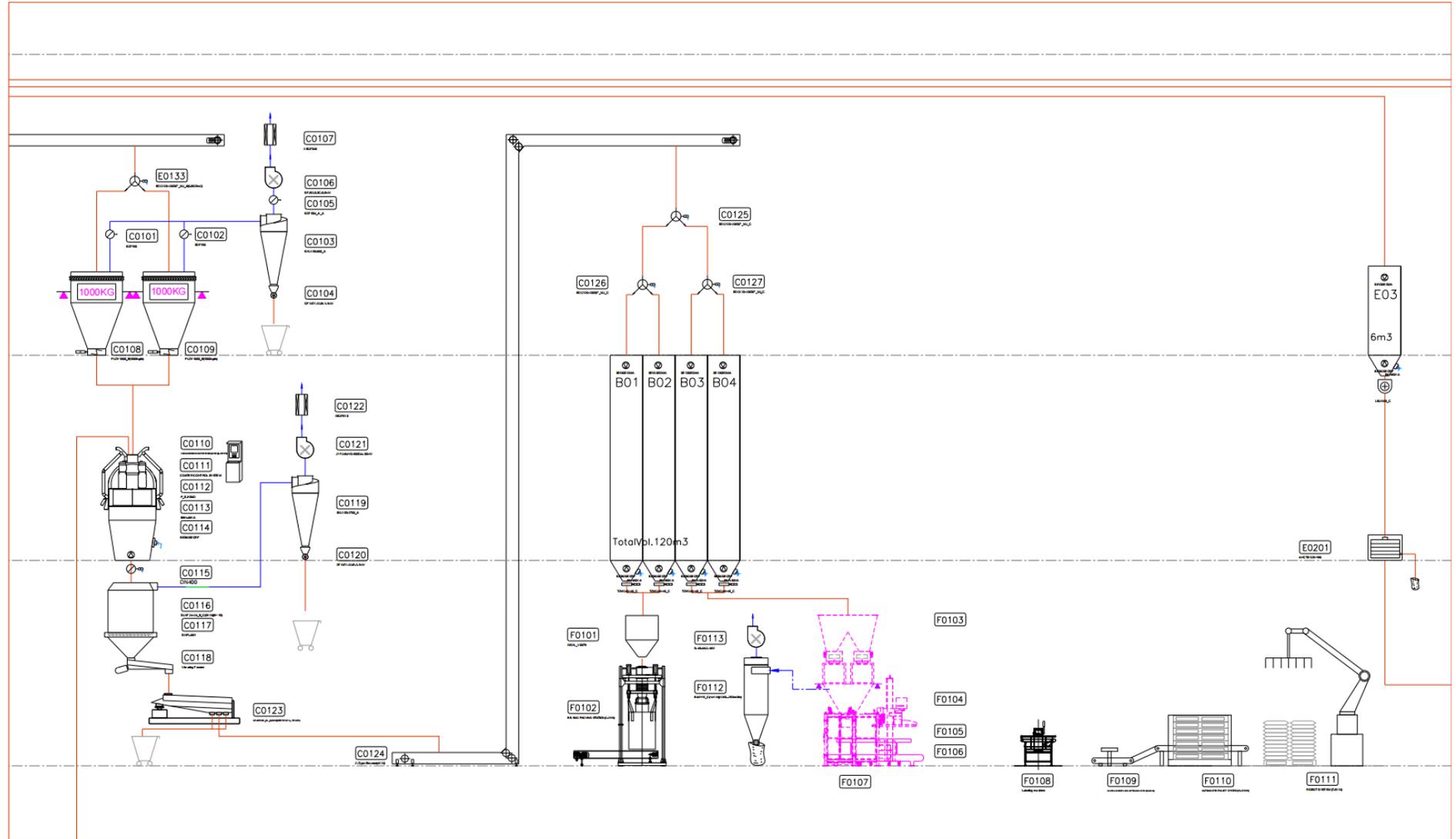
- Unevenly conditioned, water resistance failure rate of 24%
- Evenly conditioned, the water resistance failure rate of the finished product after soaking in water is 6%, and the water resistance quality index of the finished product is increased by 3 times





# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

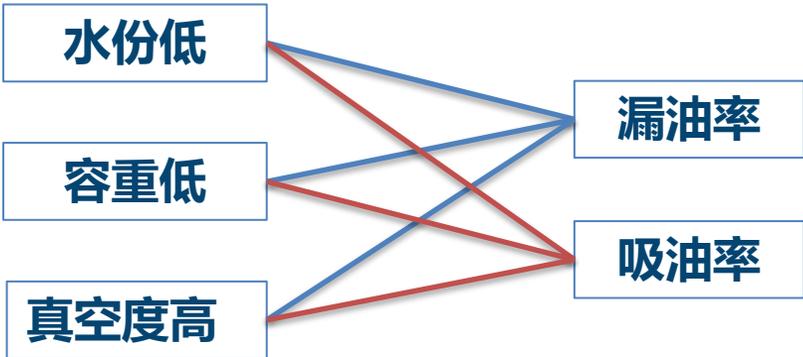
## Coating & Packing Section



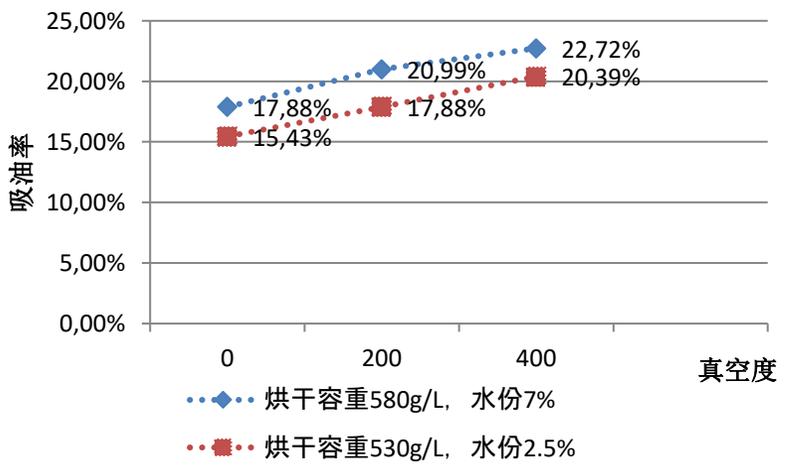


# High grease spraying solution - focus of coating equipment

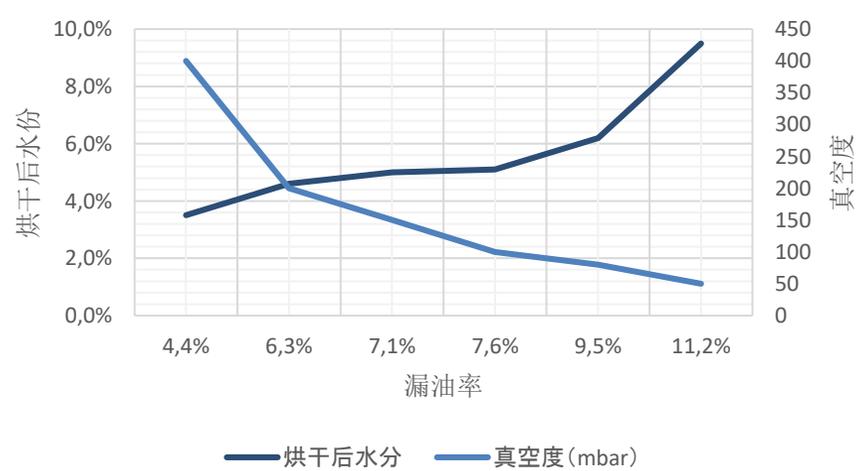
高油脂喷涂实验数据					
基本参数	实验批次	A	B	C	D
	膨化后容重g/L	609	546	528	566
	烘干后容重g/L	560	520	538	536
	烘干后水分	3.50%	6.20%	3.60%	6.50%
	批次量 (kg)	152.3	122.5	146.85	142.65
喷涂比例	19%	19%	19%	19%	
喷涂机参数设置	真空度 (mbar)	200	200	100	100
	抽真空时间 (s)	80	80	120	120
	喷油时间 (s)	70	80	80	80
	真空释放阀开度	70%	70%	100%	100%
	喷涂周期 (s)	250	260	290	290
喷涂后物料参数	喷涂后容重g/L	654	640	653	682
	喷涂后漏油率	2.43%	10.08%	6.38%	8.85%
	残留质量 (kg)	0.5			
	残留率	0.25% (按照批次质量200kg计算)			



φ3.0物料极限喷涂真空度与喷涂量关系

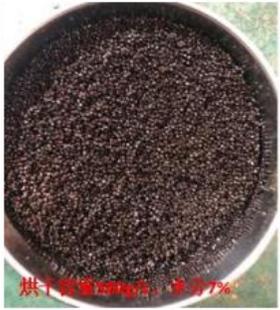


真空度、烘干后水份与漏油率关系表





# High grease spraying solution - focus of coating equipment

型号	喷涂效果		喷涂参数
GZ83-φ3.0	 烘干容量490g/L, 水分7%	 烘干容量410g/L, 水分2.5%	油脂喷涂量21.5%, 每批600kg (干物料471kg) 真空度-850mbar, 进料时间20s, 抽真空时间70s, 喷油时间120s, 释放真空时间206s, 排料时间40s, 喷涂周期480s (包含各阶段系统判断反应时间)
GZ84-φ4.5	 烘干容量500g/L, 水分5.1%	 烘干容量530g/L	油脂喷涂量22%, 每批600kg (干物料468kg) 真空度-800mbar, 进料时间20s, 抽真空时间62s, 喷油时间140s, 释放真空时间156s, 排料时间40s, 喷涂周期450s (包含各阶段系统判断反应时间)

型号	喷涂效果		喷涂参数
GZ85-φ6.0	 烘干容量470g/L, 水分7%	 烘干容量515%, 水分9.3%	油脂喷涂量26%, 每批630kg (干物料466kg) 真空度-850mbar, 进料时间20s, 抽真空时间68s, 喷油时间125s, 释放真空时间140s, 排料时间40s, 喷涂周期405s (包含各阶段系统判断反应时间)
GZ86-φ8.0	 烘干容量465g/L, 水分9%	 2021-10-11 烘干容量500g/L, 水分9.2%	油脂喷涂量24%, 每批700kg (干物料532kg) 真空度-850mbar, 进料时间20s, 抽真空时间68s, 喷油时间125s, 释放真空时间160s, 排料时间40s, 喷涂周期420s (包含各阶段系统判断反应时间)

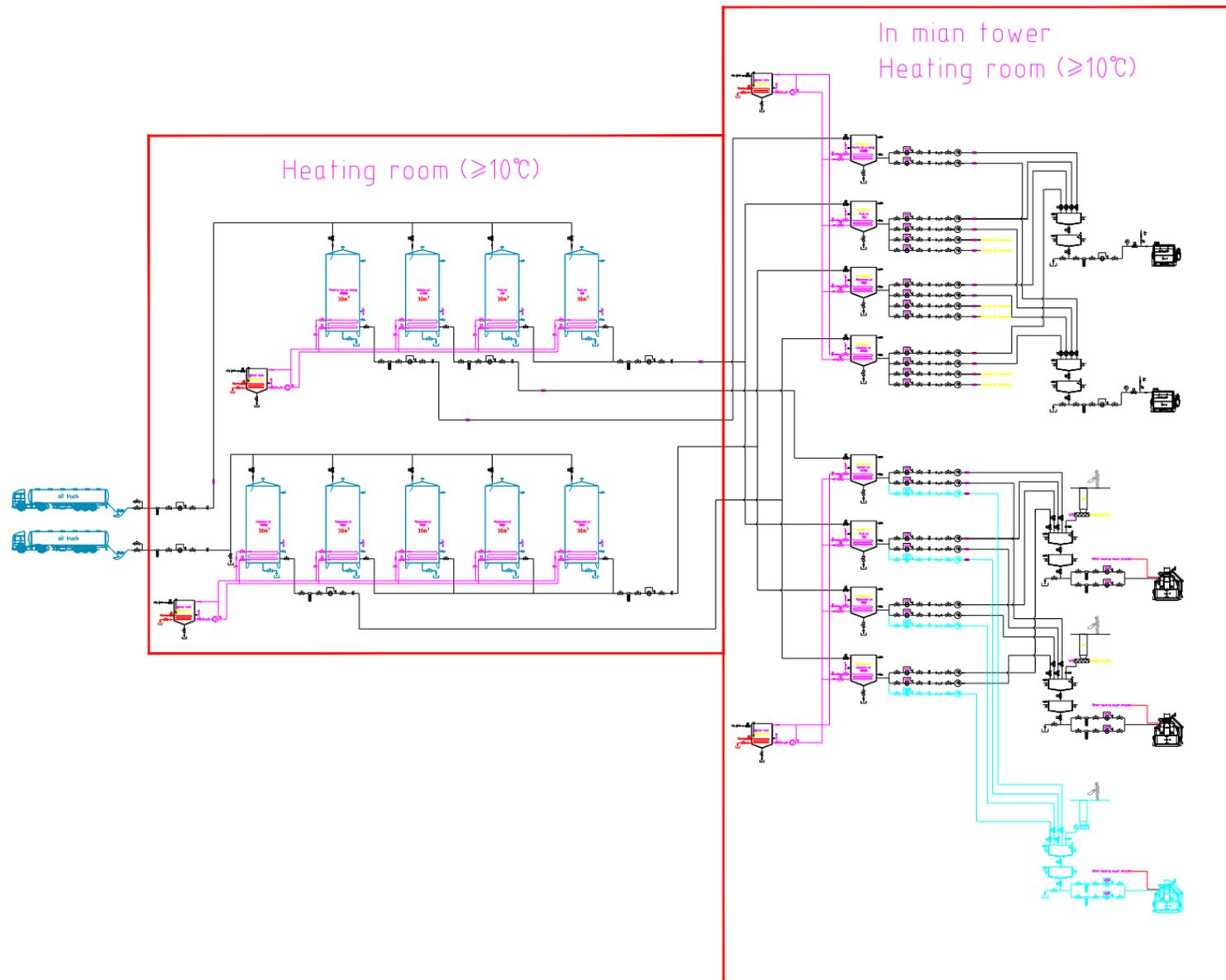
- When the material below Φ3.0 is sprayed with high grease (above 21.5%), the bulk density and moisture have a great influence on the spraying effect;
- The bulk density and water content of Φ3.0, Φ4.5 and Φ6.0 materials have obvious effects on spraying. The smaller the bulk density and the lower the moisture, the better the spraying effect.;
- The bulk density of Φ8.0 material and the influence of moisture are relatively small, the finished product has a bulk density of 688-700g/L, and the moisture content of 9% can

still meet customer needs



# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

## Liquid Adding Section





# 3. Key points of cold water fish feed processing

Salmon feed characteristics from the BioMar and AllerAqua feed structures:

- 1, Freshwater aquaculture pellet size from 1mm-10mm, mariculture pellet size from 3mm - 12mm
- 2, The protein content is higher by 40%-50%, the smaller the particles, the higher the protein content and the higher the animal protein content
- 3, High oil content > 20%
- 4, Carbohydrate content is around 10%-15%



**COLD FRESHWATER**  
**Atlantic salmon - freshwater**  
 The Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) belongs to the Salmonidae family. Salmon is typically farmed in large pens in the sea, but recent years has seen an increase in salmon farmed in Recirculating Aquaculture Systems (RAS). Based on this we have developed a feed targeted Atlantic salmon in RAS, Aller Flow. Aller Flow is part of the Power<sup>PRO</sup> concept of feeds specifically developed for RAS. Download the datasheet below, or learn more about the Power<sup>PRO</sup> concept here.  
 Feed programmes below. Darker colours indicate better performance.  
 Please contact us if you have questions related to the feed programmes or our feeds.

Recommended feed programme  
 Click on any product to download the datasheet. Browse between tabs to view pellet and granulate feed ranges.

PELLET MM		GRANULATE		
1.3 MM	1.5 MM	2 MM	3 MM	4.5 MM
ALLER FUTURA EX		ALLER FUTURA	ALLER FLOW	



**COLD SALTWATER**  
**Atlantic Salmon**  
 Feed programmes below. Darker colours indicate better performance.  
 Please contact us if you have questions related to the feed programmes or our feeds.

Recommended feed programme  
 Click on any product to download the datasheet. Browse between tabs to view pellet and granulate feed ranges.

PELLET MM				
3 MM	4.5 MM	6 MM	8 MM	9 MM
ALLER ATLANTIC FIT		ALLER ATLANTIC	ALLER ATLANTIC PURE	



ORBIT Intro+	SALMON	
Declaration	2 mm	3 mm
Crude protein	% 47-50	46-49
Crude lipid	% 24-27	24-27
Carbohydrates (NFE)	% 9,1-15,1	10,1-16,1
Crude cellulose	% 0,5-1,4	0,6-1,7
Ash	% 7-9	6,8-8,8
Total phosphorus (P)	% 1,6	1,5
Gross Energy	MJ/kg 22,6-24,6	22,6-24,6
BioMar's digestible energy*	MJ/kg 20,3	20,1
Classical digestible energy**	MJ/kg 21,5	21,5
Typical content of nitrogen (N)	% 7,8	7,6
Number of pellets per kg - indicative***	138000	48700

\*BioMar digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and starch only  
 \*\*Classical digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and NFE  
 \*\*\*Figures are ± 10% depending on batches and based on available figures



EFICO Enviro 940	SALMON				
Declaration	3 mm	4,5 mm	6 mm	8 mm	10 mm
Crude protein	% 44-47	44-47	38-41	37-40	37-40
Crude lipid	% 23-26	24-27	33-36	31-34	31-34
Carbohydrates (NFE)	% 12,2-18,2	11,4-17,4	10,7-16,7	13-19	13-19
Crude cellulose	% 1,2-3,2	1,8-3,8	1-3	0,7-2,2	0,7-2,2
Ash	% 6,8-8,8	6,4-8,4	5,3-7,3	4,5-6,5	4,5-6,5
Total phosphorus (P)	% 1,2	1,1	1,0	0,8	0,8
Gross Energy	MJ/kg 22,2-24,2	22,9-24,9	24,2-26,2	24,1-26,1	24,1-26,1
BioMar's digestible energy*	MJ/kg 19,2	19,8	21,0	21,0	21,0
Classical digestible energy**	MJ/kg 20,6	21,2	22,7	22,7	22,7
Typical content of nitrogen (N)	% 7,3	7,3	6,3	6,2	6,2
Number of pellets per kg - indicative***	48700	14800	6050	2600	700

\*BioMar digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and starch only  
 \*\*Classical digestible energy calculated on proteins, lipids and NFE  
 \*\*\*Figures are ± 10% depending on batches and based on available figures

